

# Something about Japan

Roderich Groß<sup>1,2</sup>

<sup>1</sup> IRIDIA, Université Libre de Bruxelles, Belgium

<sup>2</sup> Yamakita Lab, Tokyo Institute of Technology, Japan

November 30, 2005

# About myself

## Studies in Computer Science (1996-2001)

main focus:

- ▶ complexity theory / efficient algorithms (I. Wegener)
- ▶ evolutionary strategies, genetic programming (H.-G. Beyer, W. Banzhaf, H.-P. Schwefel)



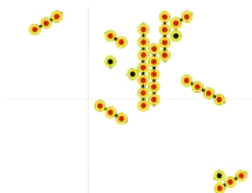
The screenshot shows the ChessBase 12 interface. The main window displays a chessboard with a game between Magnus Carlsen (White) and Viswanathan Anand (Black). The board is in a complex position with many pieces. The right pane shows the game history and a list of moves.

Game info: Magnus Carlsen (2800) - Viswanathan Anand (2800) [E60] 1-0  
 Date: 2013.09.08  
 Time: 14:30:00  
 Place: London  
 Event: World Chess Championship  
 Round: 12  
 Result: 1-0  
 White: Magnus Carlsen  
 Black: Viswanathan Anand  
 Opening: Sicilian Defense, Najdorf Variation  
 Move: 12  
 Move list: 1. e4 c5 2. Nf3 e6 3. d4 cxd4 4. Nxd4 Nf6 5. Nc3 a6 6. Bg5 b5 7. Bxf6 Bxf6 8. Qd2 Qb6 9. O-O g5 10. h3 h5 11. g4 h4 12. Qf4

- ◀ ◻ ▶ ◀ ◻ ▶ ◀ ≡ ▶ ◀ ≡ ▶ ≡

# About myself

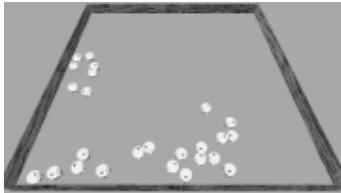
## Doctoral Studies in IRIDIA (2002-2005)



- ▶ in cooperation with Halva, Vito, Erol, ...
- ▶ pattern formation
- ▶ probabilistic behaviors
- ▶ IEEE Int. Conf. SMC (2002, without me), technical report

## About myself

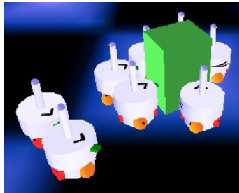
## Doctoral Studies in IRIDIA (2002-2005)



- ▶ in cooperation with Vito, Halva and Erol
- ▶ aggregation
- ▶ evolution of neural networks
- ▶ ECAL 2003, Autonomous Robots **17**, 2004

## About myself

## Doctoral Studies in IRIDIA (2002-2005)



- ▶ cooperative transport
- ▶ focus on the evolution of self-assembling behaviors
- ▶ neural networks
- ▶ EA 2003, ANTS 2004, PPSN 2004

# About myself

## Doctoral Studies in IRIDIA (2002-2005)



- ▶ cooperative transport
- ▶ hand-coded controller
- ▶ pre-connected robots
- ▶ preliminary studies on integration with self-assembly
- ▶ 2006 IEEE Int. Conf. Robotics and Automation (submitted)

# About myself

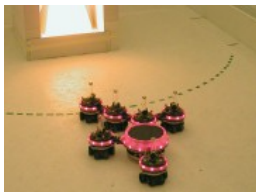
## Doctoral Studies in IRIDIA (2002-2005)



- ▶ self-assembly
- ▶ evolved neural network controller
- ▶ state-of-the-art (group size, reliability, speed)
- ▶ AMiRE 2005,  
IEEE Trans. Robot. (submitted)

# About myself

## Doctoral Studies in IRIDIA (2002-2005)



- ▶ in cooperation with Elio
- ▶ self-assembly as mechanism to solve a task
- ▶ simple transport task
- ▶ ACM Trans. Auton. Adapt. Syst.,  
2006 IEEE Int. Conf. Robotics and Automation (submitted)

# About myself

## Doctoral Studies in IRIDIA (2002-2005)



- ▶ transport by pre-connected robots
- ▶ evolved neural network controllers
- ▶ *blind* robots may contribute (on average)
- ▶ 2006 IEEE Int. Conf. Robotics and Automation (submitted)



## About myself

### Doctoral Studies in IRIDIA (2002-2005)



- ▶ in cooperation with Rehan
- ▶ functional self-assembly
- ▶ ECAL 2005



- ▶ in cooperation with Shervin
- ▶ prey retrieval
- ▶ Intelligent Autonomous Systems Conf. (IAS 2006)

# Outline

About myself

Reasons to go

Funding

Research labs

My research environment

# Location

## Map



## Data

- ▶ 4 big islands
- ▶ 3000 small ones
- ▶ 73% mountainous
- ▶ 4 tectonic plates

# Climate

## Map



## Data

- ▶ late June - early July: rainy season
- ▶ **August** - October: typhoon season
- ▶ temperature: similar to Italy (south)
- ▶ outer islands: subtropical

# Culture

- ▶ language
- ▶ crafts
- ▶ games
- ▶ onsen
- ▶ tea ceremony
- ▶ architecture
- ▶ gardens
- ▶ swords
- ▶ cuisine

## Some pictures



## Some pictures



## Some pictures





## Some pictures



## Some pictures



## Some pictures



## Some pictures



## Some pictures



## Some pictures



## Some pictures





## Some pictures





## Some pictures



# JSPS Postdoctoral Fellowship Programs

## Overview

- ▶ Japan Society for the Promotion of Science (JSPS)
- ▶ founded in 1932
- ▶ linked with Ministry of Education, Culture, Sports, Science and Technology (MEXT)
- ▶ budget: approx. 900 million EUR (2003)

# JSPS Postdoctoral Fellowship Programs

## Application

- ▶ application via host institute
- ▶ application via oversea nominating authorities
  - ▶ Belgium: FNRS, FWO
  - ▶ Denmark: DRC
  - ▶ France: CNRS
  - ▶ Italy: MIUR
  - ▶ Poland: PAN
  - ▶ UK: RS, BA
  - ▶ United Nation: UNU

# JSPS Postdoctoral Fellowship Programs

## Short-term

- ▶ 15 days - 11 month
- ▶ requirements: PhD (not older than 6 years), or expected to be issued within 2 years
- ▶ 6 recruitment phases (10 applicants each)
- ▶ start: anytime in fiscal year (April-March)

# JSPS Postdoctoral Fellowship Programs

## Long-term

- ▶ 12 - 24 month
- ▶ requirements: PhD once fellowship starts (not older than 6 years)
- ▶ recruitment 1: September 2005; start: Apr-Sep 2006
- ▶ recruitment 2: May 2006; start: Sep-Nov 2006
- ▶ 200 fellowships each

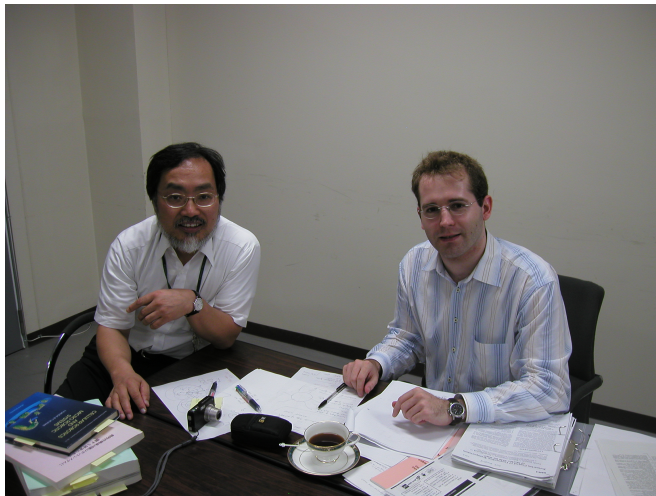
# JSPS Postdoctoral Fellowship Programs

## Terms of Award

- ▶ monthly maintenance allowance: 2940 EUR
- ▶ research allowance: 600 - 1000 EUR (per month)
- ▶ settling-in allowance: 1500 EUR
- ▶ round-trip, domestic travel, insurances

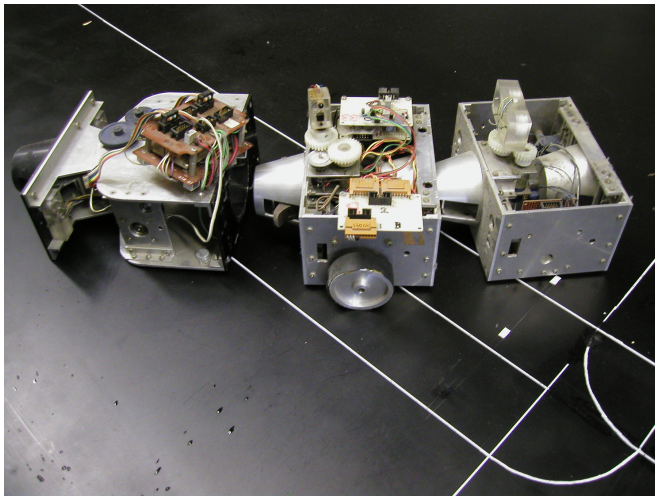
## Some Research labs

## Fukuda Lab, Nagoya Univ., Nagoya

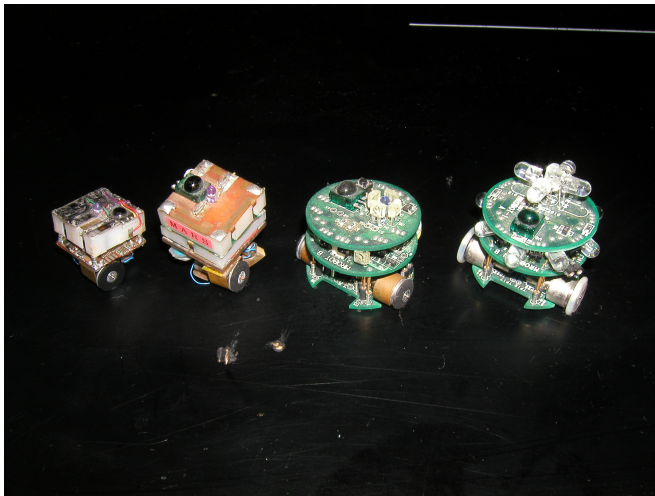




## Fukuda Lab, Nagoya Univ., Nagoya



## Fukuda Lab, Nagoya Univ., Nagoya



## Fukuda Lab, Nagoya Univ., Nagoya



## Kosuge-Wang Lab, Tohoku Univ., Sendai

- ▶ group transport (to carry)
  - ▶ stigmergic communication
  - ▶ human-robot cooperation
- ▶ human-robot cooperation

# Kosuge-Wang Lab, Tohoku Univ., Sendai

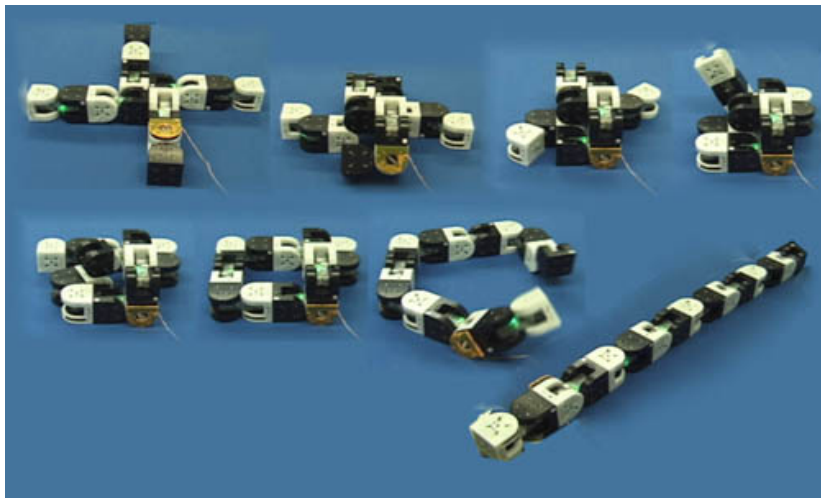
## Matsutake



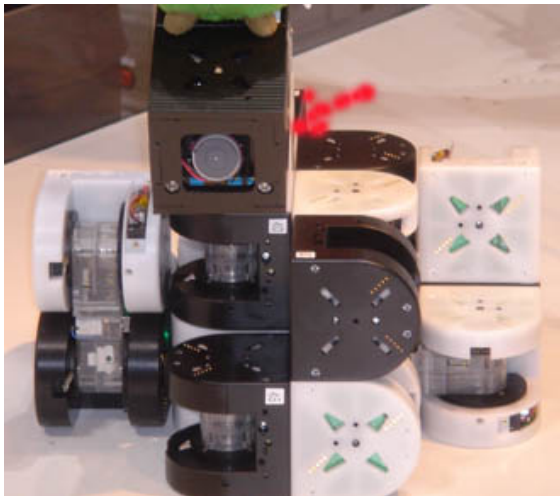
## Murata Lab, Tokyo Tech, Tokyo



## Murata Lab, Tokyo Tech, Tokyo

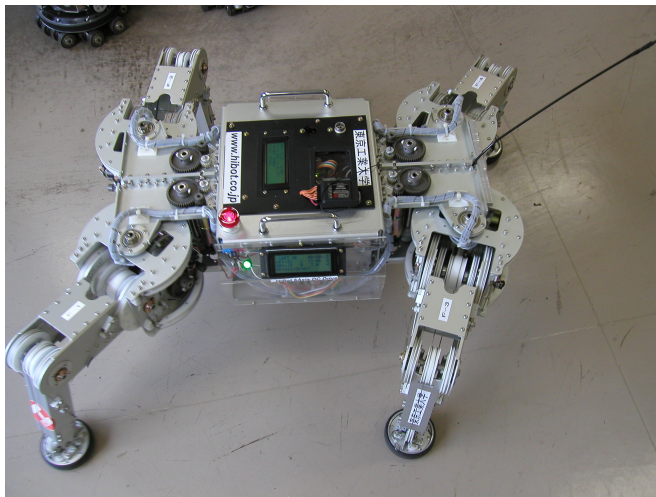


## Murata Lab, Tokyo Tech, Tokyo

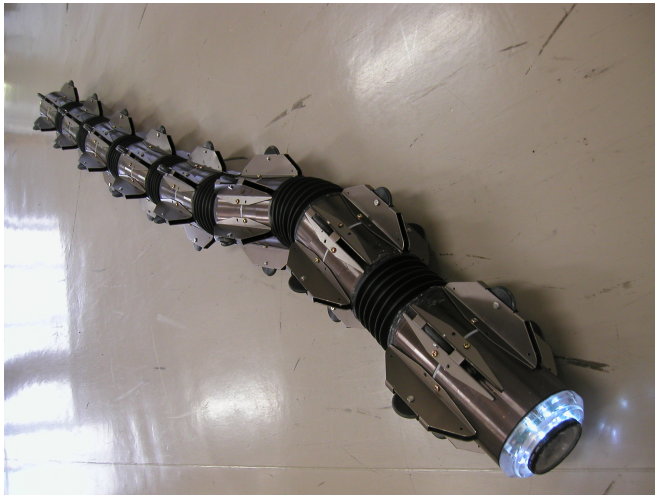




## Hirose & Yoneda Lab, Tokyo Tech, Tokyo



## Hirose & Yoneda Lab, Tokyo Tech, Tokyo



# Hirose & Yoneda Lab, Tokyo Tech, Tokyo



## Hirose & Yoneda Lab, Tokyo Tech, Tokyo



## Takanishi Lab & Sugano Lab, Waseda Univ., Tokyo

- ▶ humanoid robots
- ▶ instrument playing robot
- ▶ speaking robot
- ▶ robot - animal interactions

# My research environment

# Yamakita Lab, Tokyo Tech, Tokyo



## Yamakita Lab, Tokyo Tech, Tokyo

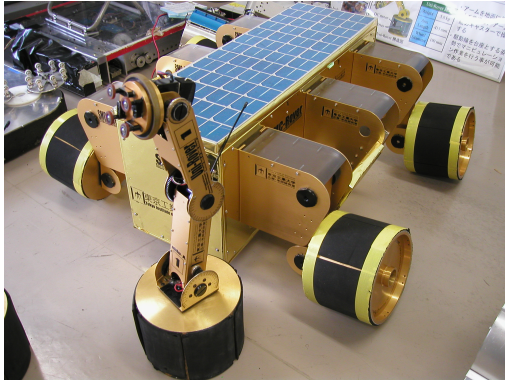
- ▶ control theory: posture control  
(bike, box with actuators inside, acrobat robot)
- ▶ Ionic Polymer-Metal Composite (IPMC) actuators  
(swimming snakes, walking bipeds)
- ▶ multi-robot systems (object transport, formation control)
- ▶ biology, etc.



## Super-mechano systems (SMS)

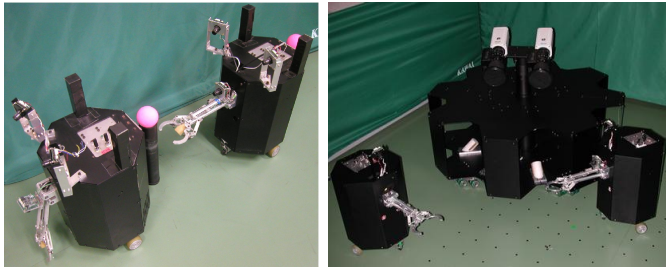
- ▶ COE research project at Tokyo Tech
- ▶ paid by MEXT (government)
- ▶ 17 professors
- ▶ about 10 robot systems (modular robots, and others)

## Super-mechano colony (SMC)



- ▶ parent-child system, planetary rover
- ▶ no sensors

## Super-mechano colony (SMC)



- ▶ parent-child system, flat surfaces
- ▶ stereo vision system

## Super-mechano colony (SMC)

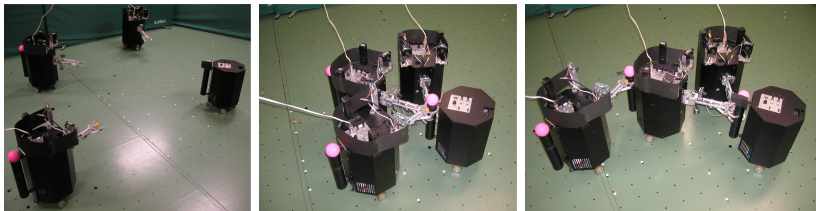
### Aim of collaborative study

- ▶ transfer of neural-network based control from swarm-bot system
- ▶ approach: mimic functionality of source platform on target platform
- ▶ no need for major redesign of hardware and control

## Results

- ▶ reliable self-assembly of two robots (150 degree range)
- ▶ lack of communication abilities
- ▶ preliminary studies with groups, focus:  
active pattern formation

## Super-mechano colony (SMC)



- ▶ generated shape depends on type of stimuli
- ▶ Intelligent Autonomous Systems Conf. (IAS 2006)

## Future Work

- ▶ PhD thesis and defense

# Discussion